*Review article / Perspective article*

**Article Title in Title-Case Capitalization**

**Abstract**

The acceptable length of abstract is 200–400 words. The abstract should provide a brief summary of the paper. It should not contain any non-standard abbreviations, acknowledgments of support, references, footnotes.

**Keywords**: Key word 1; Key word 2; Key word 3; Key word 4; Key word 5; Key word 6

**1. Heading**

American English is desirable throughout the text. Abbreviations should be spelled out when first used. Integers below ten should also be spelled out (“six” instead of “6” for example). If non-English words are used, such as *de facto*, they should be italicized. Authors are encouraged to have their manuscript proofread prior to submission.

Do not use footnotes in every section of the paper. Avoid using sub-sections in the first section, commonly known as the Introduction or Background.

Define abbreviations and acronyms upon their first appearance, separately, in the abstract, main text, table legends, and figure captions and legends.

In-text citations that will be listed in the References section at the end of the submission should be numbered consecutively in superscript square brackets. For example: Negotiation research spans many disciplines [1]. This result was later contradicted by Becker and Seligman [2,3]. This effect has been widely studied [4-6]. Our objective is to 3D print a kidney [3, 7-9].

**2. Heading**

**2.1. Sub-heading**

All figures and tables presented in the paper should be cited in the text in chronological order; for instance, **Figure 1** shows bioprinting of the heart, and **Table 1** presents the parameters used. Insert figures and/or tables at the back of manuscript.

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**2.2. Sub-heading**

If supplementary figures and/or tables are included, they should be presented in a chronological order on a separate file called “Supplementary File”. Supplementary figures and/or tables should be appropriately cited in the tex. Make use of capital letter “S” to denote the difference between materials presented in the paper and those in the Supplementary File; for example, **Figure S1** (in **Supplementary File**) shows the flowchart of 3D printing.

**2.3. Sub-heading**

Use Roman numerals in parentheses, e.g., (I), (II), (III), (IV), to list equations and formulae.

(I)

**2.3.1. Minor sub-heading**

*International Journal of Bioprinting* allows up to 3 levels of headings.

**2.3.2. Minor sub-heading**

Avoid introducing further sub-sections after the level 3 (e.g., **2.3.2.1. Sub-description**).

**3. Heading**

*International Journal of Bioprinting* does not put a limit to the number of sections in review articles and perspective articles, but we advise authors adopting conciseness in their works.

In-text citations that will be listed in the References section at the end of the submission should be numbered consecutively in superscript square brackets. For example: Negotiation research spans many disciplines [1]. This result was later contradicted by Becker and Seligman [2,3]. This effect has been widely studied [4-6]. Our objective is to 3D print a kidney [3, 7-10].

**4. Heading**

The final section should be the concluding remarks, which should be concise. Present only the most important take-home message in this section.

**References**

References must be numbered. Include DOI if available. Managing references using software, such as EndNote and Mendeley, is strongly recommended. Personal communications and unpublished works should be excluded from this section. Refer to the Author Guidelines (<https://ijb.whioce.com/index.php/int-j-bioprinting/about/submissions#authorGuidelines>) for more information.

1. Younger P, 2004, Using the internet to conduct a literature search. *Nurs Stand*, 19(6): 45–51.
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10. Gale L, 2000, The relationship between leadership and employee empowerment for successful total quality management, thesis, *Australasian Digital Thesis database*, University of Western Sydney, 110–130.

**Figures and Tables**



**Figure 1.** Give title of Figure 1 and figure caption should be beneath the image.

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**Figure 2.** Title of Figure 2. (A) Give a proper title to each panel of the figure. (B) Give a proper title to each panel of the figure.

**Table 1.** Table caption should be placed on top of the table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Temperature** | | |
| **55°C** | **80°C** | **100°C** |
| Parameter A | 414 | 212 b | 313 |
| Parameter B | 666 a | 777 | 888 |

Add legend below the table. Define all abbreviations used in the table in alphabetical order and define the symbols used. a P<0.05, b P<0.01.

**Table 2.** Table caption should be placed on top of the table.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Light intensity** | | |
| **Low** | **Moderate** | **High** |
| Parameter A | 414 | 212 b | 313 |
| Parameter B | 666 a | 777 | 888 |

Add legend below the table. Define all abbreviations used in the table in alphabetical order and define the symbols used. a P<0.05, b P<0.01.